**Intro to Participles**

A participle is a verbal adjective

-> It’s an adjective which is derived as a verb (looks like the verb, but has a noun ending)

Translated *having been -ed*

**Present (Active) Participle**

* Nominative ends –ns
* the rest have nt+ 3rd declension ending (like rex)

The present participle is happening **at the same time** as the main verb (so not really present at all…)

e.g. servos fugie**nt**es vidi

* I saw the fleeing slaves
* I saw the slaves fleeing
* I saw the slaves whilst they were fleeing
* I saw the slaves who were fleeing

**Future (Active)**

Formed by taking the PPP and inserting the letters **–ur-** (from the word fut**ur**e):

So… captus (PPP) 🡪 capt**ur**us

E.g. Milites, capt**ur**i urbem, diligenter laborant

* The soldiers, **about to** capture the city, were working hard
* The soldiers, **intending to** capture the city, were working hard
* The soldiers, **going to** capture the city, were working hard

We can also have “future past” sentences *(something, in the past, about to happen)*

The senator was about to say some things (past, future)

**Present Passive**

Lauda~~re~~ 🡪 Lauda (stem)

Laudatur Mittitur

He is being praised He is being sent

**Future Passive**

Same as present passive, but with **–bi-** inserted between the stem and the passive ending

Lauda**bi**tur

He will be praised

**Imperfect Passive**

Same as present passive, but with **–ba-** inserted between the stem and the passive ending

Lauda**ba**tur

He was being praised

**Perfect / Pluperfect Passive**

They are two-part participles. They are formed from the PPP plus eram, eras erat or sum, es, est endings.

The PPP id the 4th principle part:

Porto portare portavi portatus *I carry*

**Perfect Passive (sum, es est …)**

PPP + sum, es, est, sumus, estis, sunt

* Portatus **sum** – I **have** been carried
* Portatus **est** - You **have** been carried
* Portatus **est** - She **has** been carried

**Pluperfect Passive**

PPP + eram, eras, erat, eramus, eratis, erant

* Portatus **eram** – I **had** been carried
* Portatus **eras** - You **had** been carried
* Portatus **erat** - She **had** been carried